Proverbs - Wisdom, Knowledge & Understanding

The primary author of the book of Proverbs, King Solomon, was the wisest and wealthiest man on the face of the earth. The Bible says that people came from all over the world to inquire of him and search out his wisdom.

Proverbs is referred to as "the book of wisdom." The words "wisdom" and "wise" are used a total of 97 times throughout the book. Two words frequently used in conjunction with wisdom are "knowledge" (38 times) and "understanding" (41 times).

This study of "Proverbs – Wisdom, Knowledge & Understanding" lists each scripture in Proverbs that contains the word(s) wisdom, knowledge or understanding.

Chapter 1

To know <u>wisdom</u> and instruction, to perceive the words of <u>understanding</u>, to receive the instruction of <u>wisdom</u>, justice, judgment, and equity; to give prudence to the simple, to the young man <u>knowledge</u> and discretion-- A <u>wise</u> man will hear and increase learning, and a man of <u>understanding</u> will attain <u>wise</u> counsel, to understand a proverb and an enigma, the words of the <u>wise</u> and their riddles. The fear of the Lord is the beginning of <u>knowledge</u>, but fools despise <u>wisdom</u> and <u>instruction</u>. My son, hear the <u>instruction</u> of your father, and do not forsake the law of your mother; for they will be a graceful ornament on your head, and chains about your neck. (v. 2-9)

<u>Wisdom</u> calls aloud outside; she raises her voice in the open squares. She cries out in the chief concourses, at the openings of the gates in the city she speaks her words: "How long, you simple ones, will you love simplicity? For scorners delight in their scorning, and fools hate <u>knowledge</u>. (v.20-22)

Chapter 2

My son, if you receive my words, and treasure my commands within you, so that you incline your ear to wisdom, And apply your heart to understanding; yes, if you cry out for discernment, and lift up your voice for understanding, if you seek her as silver, and search for her as for hidden treasures; then you will understand the fear of the Lord, and find the knowledge of God. For the Lord gives wisdom; from His mouth come knowledge and understanding; he stores up sound wisdom for the upright; he is a shield to those who walk uprightly; he guards the paths of justice, and preserves the way of His saints. Then you will understand righteousness and justice, equity and every good path. When wisdom enters your heart, and knowledge is pleasant to your soul, discretion will preserve you; understanding will keep you, to deliver you from the way of evil, from the man who speaks perverse things, from those who leave the paths of uprightness to walk in the ways of darkness; who rejoice in doing evil, and delight in the perversity of the wicked; whose ways are crooked, and who are devious in their paths; (v. 1-15)

Chapter 3

Do not be <u>wise</u> in your own eyes; fear the Lord and depart from evil. It will be health to your flesh, and strength to your bones. (v. 7-8)

Happy is the man who finds <u>wisdom</u>, and the man who gains <u>understanding</u>; for her proceeds are better than the profits of silver, and her gain than fine gold. She is more precious than rubies, and all the things you may desire cannot compare with her. Length of days is in her right hand, in her left hand riches and honor. Her ways are ways of pleasantness, and all her paths are peace. She is a tree of life to those who take hold of her, and happy are all who retain her. The Lord by <u>wisdom</u> founded the earth; <u>by understanding</u> He established the heavens; by His

knowledge the depths were broken up, and clouds drop down the dew. My son, let them not depart from your eyes-- Keep sound wisdom and discretion; so they will be life to your soul and grace to your neck. Then you will walk safely in your way, and your foot will not stumble. When you lie down, you will not be afraid, yes, you will lie down and your sleep will be sweet. (v. 13-24)

The <u>wise</u> shall inherit glory, but shame shall be the legacy of fools. (v. 35)

Chapter 4

Hear, my children, the <u>instruction</u> of a father, and give attention to know <u>understanding</u>; for I give you good doctrine: do not forsake my law. He also taught me, and said to me: "Let your heart retain my words; keep my commands, and live. Get <u>wisdom!</u> Get <u>understanding!</u> Do not forget, nor turn away from the words of my mouth. Do not forsake her, and she will preserve you; love her, and she will keep you. <u>Wisdom</u> is the principal thing; therefore get <u>wisdom</u>. And in all your getting, get <u>understanding</u>. Exalt her, and she will promote you; she will bring you honor, when you embrace her. She will place on your head an ornament of grace; a crown of glory she will deliver to you." Hear, my son, and receive my sayings, and the years of your life will be many. I have taught you in the way of <u>wisdom</u>; I have led you in right paths. When you walk, your steps will not be hindered, and when you run, you will not stumble. Take firm hold of <u>instruction</u>, do not let go; keep her, for she is your life. (v. 1-13)

Chapter 5

My son, pay attention to my <u>wisdom</u>; lend your ear to my <u>understanding</u>, that you may preserve discretion, and your lips may keep <u>knowledge</u>. (v.1-2)

Chapter 7

My son, keep my words, and treasure my commands within you. Keep my commands and live, and my law as the apple of your eye. Bind them on your fingers; write them on the tablet of your heart. Say to wisdom, "You are my sister," and call understanding your nearest kin (v.1-4)

Chapter 8

Does not <u>wisdom</u> cry out, and <u>understanding</u> lift up her voice? She takes her stand on the top of the high hill, Beside the way, where the paths meet. She cries out by the gates, at the entry of the city, at the entrance of the doors: "To you, O men, I call, And my voice is to the sons of men. (v.1-4)

Oh you simple ones, understand prudence, and you fools, be of an <u>understanding</u> heart. Listen, for I will speak of excellent things, and from the opening of my lips will come right things; for my mouth will speak truth; wickedness is an abomination to my lips. All the words of my mouth are with righteousness; nothing crooked or perverse is in them. They are all plain to him who understands, and right to those who find <u>knowledge</u>. Receive my <u>instruction</u>, and not silver, and <u>knowledge</u> rather than choice gold; for <u>wisdom</u> is better than rubies, and all the things one may desire cannot be compared with her. "I, <u>wisdom</u>, dwell with prudence, and find out <u>knowledge</u> and discretion. (v. 5-9)

Counsel is mine, and sound wisdom; I am understanding, I have strength. (v.14)

"Now therefore, listen to me, my children, for blessed are those who keep my ways. Hear <u>instruction</u> and be <u>wise</u>, and do not disdain it. Blessed is the man who listens to me, Watching daily at my gates, Waiting at the posts of my doors. For whoever finds me finds life, and obtains favor from the Lord; but he who sins against me wrongs his own soul; all those who hate me love death." (v. 32-36)

Chapter 9

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Do not correct a scoffer, lest he hate you; rebuke a <u>wise</u> man, and he will love you. Give <u>instruction</u> to a <u>wise</u> man, and he will be still <u>wiser</u>; teach a just man, and he will increase in learning. "The fear of the Lord is the beginning of <u>wisdom</u>, and the <u>knowledge</u> of the Holy One is <u>understanding</u>. For by me your days will be multiplied, and years of life will be added to you. (v. 8-11)

Chapter 10

A wise son makes a glad father, but a foolish son is the grief of his mother. (v. 1)

<u>Wisdom</u> is found on the lips of him who has <u>understanding</u>, but a rod is for the back of him who is devoid of <u>understanding</u>. <u>Wise</u> people store up <u>knowledge</u>, but the mouth of the foolish is near destruction. (v. 13-14) In the multitude of words sin is not lacking, but he who restrains his lips is <u>wise</u>. The lips of the righteous feed many, but fools die for lack of <u>wisdom</u>. The blessing of the Lord makes one rich, and He adds no sorrow with it. To do evil is like sport to a fool, but a man of <u>understanding</u> has <u>wisdom</u>. (v. 19-23)

The mouth of the righteous brings forth <u>wisdom</u>, but the perverse tongue will be cut out. The lips of the righteous know what is acceptable, But the mouth of the wicked what is perverse. (v. 31-32)

Chapter 11

The hypocrite with his mouth destroys his neighbor, but through knowledge the righteous will be delivered. He who is devoid of wisdom despises his neighbor, but a man of understanding holds his peace. (v. 9, 12)

The fool will be servant to the <u>wise</u> of heart. The fruit of the righteous is a tree of life, and he who wins souls is wise. (v. 29-30)

Chapter 12

Whoever loves <u>instruction</u> loves <u>knowledge</u>, but he who hates correction is stupid. A good man obtains favor from the Lord, But a man of wicked intentions He will condemn. (v. 1-2)

A man will be commended according to his <u>wisdom</u>, but he who is of a perverse heart will be despised. He who tills his land will be satisfied with bread, but he who follows frivolity is devoid of <u>understanding</u>. The way of a fool is right in his own eyes, but he who heeds counsel is <u>wise</u>. A prudent man conceals <u>knowledge</u>, but the heart of fools proclaims foolishness. (v. 8,11,15,23)

Chapter 13

A <u>wise</u> son heeds his father's <u>instruction</u>, but a scoffer does not listen to rebuke. By pride comes nothing but strife, but with the well-advised is <u>wisdom</u>. (v. 1, 10)

The law of the <u>wise</u> is a fountain of life, to turn one away from the snares of death. Good <u>understanding</u> gains favor, but the way of the unfaithful is hard. Every prudent man acts with <u>knowledge</u>, but a fool lays open his folly. (v. 14-16)

He who walks with wise men will be wise, but the companion of fools will be destroyed. (v. 20)

Chapter 14

The wise woman builds her house, but the foolish pulls it down with her hands. (v. 1)

A scoffer seeks wisdom and does not find it, but knowledge is easy to him who understands. Go from the presence

of a foolish man, When you do not perceive in him the lips of <u>knowledge</u>. The <u>wisdom</u> of the prudent is to understand his way, but the folly of fools is deceit. (v. 6-8)

A <u>wise</u> man fears and departs from evil, but a fool rages and is self-confident. A quick-tempered man acts foolishly, And a man of wicked intentions is hated. The simple inherit folly, but the prudent are crowned with <u>knowledge</u>. (v. 16-18)

The crown of the <u>wise</u> is their riches, but the foolishness of fools is folly. He who is slow to wrath has great <u>understanding</u>, but he who is impulsive exalts folly. (v. 24, 29)

<u>Wisdom</u> rests in the heart of him who has <u>understanding</u>, but what is in the heart of fools is made known. The king's favor is toward a <u>wise</u> servant, but his wrath is against him who causes shame. (v. 33, 35)

Chapter 15

The tongue of the <u>wise</u> uses <u>knowledge</u> rightly, but the mouth of fools pours forth foolishness. A wholesome tongue is a tree of life, but perverseness in it breaks the spirit. A fool despises his father's <u>instruction</u>, but he who receives correction is prudent. The lips of the <u>wise</u> disperse <u>knowledge</u>, but the heart of the fool does not do so. (v. 2,4,7)

A scoffer does not love one who corrects him, nor will he go to the <u>wise</u>. The heart of him who has <u>understanding</u> seeks knowledge, but the mouth of fools feeds on foolishness. (v. 12, 14)

A <u>wise</u> son makes a father glad, but a foolish man despises his mother. Folly is joy to him who is destitute of discernment, but a man of <u>understanding</u> walks uprightly. The way of life winds upward for the <u>wise</u>, that he may turn away from hell below. (v. 20, 21, 24)

The ear that hears the rebukes of life will abide among the <u>wise</u>. He who disdains <u>instruction</u> despises his own soul, but he who heeds rebuke gets <u>understanding</u>. The fear of the Lord is the <u>instruction</u> of <u>wisdom</u>, and before honor is humility. (v. 31-33)

Chapter 16

As messengers of death is the king's wrath, but a <u>wise</u> man will appease it. How much better to get <u>wisdom</u> than gold! And to get <u>understanding</u> is to be chosen rather than silver. (v. 14, 16)

He who heeds the word <u>wisely</u> will find good, and whoever trusts in the Lord, happy is he. The <u>wise</u> in heart will be called prudent, and sweetness of the lips increases learning. <u>Understanding</u> is a wellspring of life to him who has it. But the correction of fools is folly. The heart of the wise teaches his mouth, and adds learning to his lips. (v. 20-23)

Chapter 17

Rebuke is more effective for a wise man than a hundred blows on a fool. (v. 10)

Why is there in the hand of a fool the purchase price of <u>wisdom</u>, since he has no heart for it? A man devoid of <u>understanding</u> shakes hands in a pledge, and becomes surety for his friend. (v. 16, 18)

<u>Wisdom</u> is in the sight of him who has <u>understanding</u>, but the eyes of a fool are on the ends of the earth. (v. 24) He who has <u>knowledge</u> spares his words, and a man of <u>understanding</u> is of a calm spirit. Even a fool is counted <u>wise</u> when he holds his peace; when he shuts his lips, he is considered perceptive. (v. 27-28)

Chapter 18

A man who isolates himself seeks his own desire; He rages against all <u>wise</u> judgment. A fool has no delight in <u>understanding</u>, but in expressing his own heart. The words of a man's mouth are deep waters; the wellspring of <u>wisdom</u> is a flowing brook. (v. 1,2,4)

The heart of the prudent acquires knowledge, and the ear of the wise seeks knowledge. (v. 15)

Chapter 19

Also it is not good for a soul to be without knowledge, and he sins who hastens with his feet. (v. 2)
He who gets wisdom loves his own soul; he who keeps understanding will find good. (v. 8)
Listen to counsel and receive instruction, that you may be wise in your latter days. (v.20)
Strike a scoffer, and the simple will become wary; rebuke one who has understanding, and he will discern knowledge. Cease listening to instruction, my son, and you will stray from the words of knowledge. (v. 25, 27)

Chapter 20

There is gold and a multitude of rubies, but the lips of knowledge are a precious jewel. (v. 15)

Chapter 21

When the scoffer is punished, the simple is made <u>wise</u>; but when the <u>wise</u> is instructed, he receives <u>knowledge</u>. (v. 11)

Chapter 22

Incline your ear and hear the words of the <u>wise</u>, and apply your heart to my <u>knowledge</u>; for it is a pleasant thing if you keep them within you; let them all be fixed upon your lips, so that your trust may be in the Lord; (v. 17-19)

Chapter 23

Do not speak in the hearing of a fool, for he will despise the wisdom of your words. (v. 9)

Apply your heart to <u>instruction</u>, and your ears to words of <u>knowledge</u>. (v.12)

My son, if your heart is wise, my heart will rejoice (v. 15)

Hear, my son, and be wise; and guide your heart in the way (v. 19)

Buy the truth, and do not sell it, also <u>wisdom</u> and <u>instruction</u> and <u>understanding</u>. The father of the righteous will greatly rejoice, and he who begets a <u>wise</u> child will delight in him. (v. 23-24)

Chapter 24

Through <u>wisdom</u> a house is built, and by <u>understanding</u> it is established; by <u>knowledge</u> the rooms are filled with all precious and pleasant riches. A <u>wise</u> man is strong, yes, a man of <u>knowledge</u> increases strength; for by <u>wise</u> counsel you will wage your own war, and in a multitude of counselors there is safety. <u>Wisdom</u> is too lofty for a fool; He does not open his mouth in the gate. (v. 3-7)

So shall the <u>knowledge</u> of <u>wisdom</u> be to your soul; if you have found it, there is a prospect, and your hope will not be cut off. (v. 14)

I went by the field of the lazy man, and by the vineyard of the man devoid of <u>understanding</u>; and there it was, all overgrown with thorns; Its surface was covered with nettles; its stone wall was broken down. When I saw it, I considered it well; I looked on it and received instruction: a little sleep, a little slumber, a little folding of the hands to rest; so shall your poverty come like a prowler, and your need like an armed man. (v. 30-34)

Chapter 26

Do you see a man wise in his own eyes? There is more hope for a fool than for him. (v. 12)

Chapter 28

He who trusts in his own heart is a fool, but whoever walks wisely will be delivered. (v. 26)

Chapter 29

Whoever loves <u>wisdom</u> makes his father rejoice, but a companion of harlots wastes his wealth. (v. 3) A fool vents all his feelings, but a <u>wise</u> man holds them back. (v. 11)

The rod and rebuke give wisdom, but a child left to himself brings shame to his mother. (v. 15)

Chapter 31

A virtuous woman opens her mouth with wisdom, and on her tongue is the law of kindness. (v. 26)